الحرية في الفكر العربي المعاصر نماذج مختارة: ناصيف نصار ،علال الفاسي ، خالد محمد خالد ، احمد نطفي السيد

> اعداد فوزي أحمد عايد الغويرين

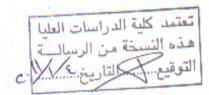
> > المشرف

الأستاذ الدكتور أحمد ماضي

قدمت هذه الأطروحة إستكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراة في الفلسفة

كثية الدراسات العليا الجامعة الارتنية

كاتون الاول ٢٠١٠م



كلية الدراسات العليا الجامعة الأردنيـــــة

أ. في حالة الكتابة باللغة العربية [نموذج رقم (١١)]:

نموذج رقم (۱۱/۱) قرار لجنة المناقشة

نوقشت هذه الرسالة/الأطروحة (الحرية في الفكر العربي المعاصر نماذج مختارة : ناصيف نصار ، علال الفاسي ، أحمد لطفي السيد ، خالد محمد خالد) وأجيزت بتاريخ ٢٠١٠/١٢/٩

أعضاء لجنة المناقش____ة

الدكتور أحمد عوني ماضى، مشرفاً أستاذ – تاريخ الفلسفة

الدكتور فهمي راجح جدعان، عضوا أستاذ – الفلسفة الإسلامية

الدكتور عبد الله سالم نقرش، عضوا أستاذ – علاقات دولية عرب –غرب

> الدكتور حسن حنفي ، عضوا أستاذ - الفلسفة/جامعة القاهرة

التر<u>ة ب</u>

alle

we fisher

تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا هذه النسخة من الرسالة التوقيع كالتاريخ؟

الأهداء

اهدي هذه الرسالة إلى والدي ووالدتي ، زوجتي والأبناء وكل من ساهم وتعب معي في انجازها .

شكري الجزيل لأستاذنا الدكتور أحمد ماضي المشرف على الرسالة لجهوده المخلصة والمضنية في مساعدتي وإرشادي لإتمام هذا العمل.

posit	
Del	
1S	
les	
of	
Center	
1	
dan	
Jorda	
of.	
ersity	
niv	
-	
fo '	
ibrary	
Τ-	
ved	
Reser	
Š	
Right	
\simeq	
All	

فهرس المحتويات

الحرية في الفكر العربي المعاصر نماذج مختارة: ناصيف نصار, علال الفاسي, خالد محمد خالد, احمد لطفي السيد

إعداد

فوزي أحمد عايد الغويري

المشرف

الأستاذ الدكتور أحمد ماضي

ملخص

.

و

الجامعة الأردنية

نموذج تفويض

أنا الطالب شرر م الحرب المربي (العنوير مين م أفوض الجامعة الأردنية بتزويد نسخ من أطروحتي للمكتبات أو المؤسسات أو الهيئات أو الأشخاص عند طلبها.

التوقيع: ١٨٨٨

التاريخ: ۲۰۱۰ ،۱۰۱ ، ۱۰۰) ،

```
. ( )
```

.()

١

:

:

:

```
)
```

```
)
(
         )
```

١.

:

۲_

-٣

```
:
                                    (
                                        )
                .( )
                                               ( )
               .( )
.()"
```

()

()

.()

```
. ( )
                                                            :
                         (
                                         )
                                                     ( )
.( )
```

```
:
           )
(
    )
            (
                               )
                                                  .()
                                                                    ( )
                                                                         (
                                                                            )
                                   )
                                                (
 .( )
```

:

```
. ( )
                                                                 :
                                                                             )
. (
                                                                (
                                                                                             )
```

```
( )
. ( )
       .()"
                      ( )
```

```
:
       :
                                      . ( )
                               :
                                     (
                                                                      )
                                                                               ( ).
                                                                           . ( )
```

```
. ( )
( )
                          :()
```

```
)
                            (
                                                      :
(
                            )
```

۲.

```
(
                                                                       )
                                    (
                                           )
                            .( )
. ( )
```

ш :

. ()

```
:
                                      .
 (
       )
                                (
                                       .()(
                                           (
                                                 )
:
                                .( )
                                ( )
                                           ".()
                              . ( ) "
                                 . ( )
             ":
                                . ( )
                                .( )
```

```
" Free " "
" hor "
                                                                     " (
                                                                     "her "
                                           " bath run " " Harth run "
                                                .( )"
                                                  . ( )
                    »:
                                                                 ...>>
                                                                    . ( )
```

```
: ()
                                                    .( )
                             "(
                                     )
```

```
.( )
                                                                                - .( )
.()
                                                 .( )
                       إ
                                                 إ
```

```
All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit
```

```
. ( )
                   )
)
                                                            (
                             )
```

```
.(
                        )
      .()
. ( )
```

```
:
                                                      : (
                                                                                 )
                 :
                                                                                          :
                                      : (
                                                                                 )
                                  : (
                                                                                 )
                                                : (
                                                                               )
                                                                                        :
                                                                            . ( )
" (
                     )
```

```
( ) ".
                    . ( )
                                          (
                                                   )
                                (
                                           )
. ( )
```

:

. ()

.

•

. ()

:
.()
:

```
:
                                                                             .()
                                        :
                                                                                    . ( )
.( )
        . ( ) "
```

```
)
"
.()"

.()"

.()"

.()"
```

ٳ

:

```
.( )
```

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

:

()

```
.( )
                            ( )
                                                     . ( )
          (
                    )
. ( )
```

: (

)

-().()

```
( )
                          (
                                 )
                                                         ( ) "
. ( )
                                                                                      -()
                                                             (
                                                                           )
. ( )
                                               : (
                                                                                    -( )
                                                              )
                .( )
                                                           ( )
```

```
( )
                                 -().
)
                                                                            : (
                                                 ( )
    . ( ) "
```

```
» :
                                                                                «
»
                                                            . «
                                                                         »
                                                       «
                                                                         ( )
                          . ( )
```

()

```
( )
()"
 " ()
```

()

()

()

()

()

() " "

. ()

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

1111

II

. ()

:

:

```
. ( )
```

.()

.()

. ()

. ()

":

```
.()
```

. ()

.()

. ()

.

() ()

()"

- : ()

:

()

()

.()

.()

.

.()

.()

.()

.()

()

.

•

.

. ()

. ()

()

```
.( )
```

()

٧.

:

()

()

()

() () () () .()

```
( )
                                                                   ( ) "
                                                   )
                                                             ()(
                                                                          ( )
        ()
)
                                             . ( ) (
                                                                        :
```

() "

. ()

. ()

•

. ()

()

:

```
( )
                                  ( )"
```

II

()

() "

```
: :
                                                                 .( )
                  ( )
                                                                     ( )
            ( )
. ( )
```

()

:

:

:

·

.()

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

:

()

(

()

()

.

. ()

:

. ()

```
» :
                                                                                      »
( )
                                                                           . ( )
                                            »
           . ( ) "
                 . ( )
   . ( )
```

```
( )
                                                                                                  ( )
II
                                                                                                  ( )
```

()

-():

(

)

- ()

- () - ()

. ()

```
«
                                                                      »
                                                       .( )
                                                   . ( ) "
                             . ( )
.( )
```

١..

(-)

:

· :

•

·

:

.

=)

:

. ()

.()

. () "

```
/
                                                                            /
:
    ( )
```

.()

```
( )
                                                     ( )
( )
```

(

)

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

(/) .

•

.

.()

:

. ()" "

п

. ()

. ()

. ()

```
. ( )
                                          . ( )
(
        )
             ( )
```

:()

()
()
()
()

. ()

()

.()

() "

. () "

```
.()
```

()"

. ()

_

```
. ( )
                                                          . ( ) "
                                                                               ( )
(
                   )
```

```
. ( ) "
```

() "

()"

```
. ( ) "
                                                                                 ( )
                  )
. ( )
                                                             . ( ) "
       . ( )
                                                  ( )
```

```
" ( ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " ( ) " (
```

. () "

:

. : -():

: -().()

()

: **-(**).

-() . ()

: – () .

. ()

()

. ..

: –() .

.

-()

. ()

()

-().

.

```
- : : : -()

()

- : : : : -()

- .()
```

-

- .

```
-().()
                                     . ( )
. ( )
```

. ()

u u .

. () "

_

.()

()"

()

```
· . ( )

" · . ( )

. ( )
```

11

. ()

:

() "

()

:

. ()

11

. ()

п

.()"

()

. ()"...

```
. (
                                                                      :
(
        )
```

.()

. () "

:

()

```
( )
.( )
                                                .(. )
```

```
( ) "
( ) "
                                                                      ( )
  ( ) "
                                                                   .( )"
( )
```

. () "

```
( ) "
"( )
                                                                           ( )"
                                                    . ( )
                                       .()"
```

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

"
()
"
()

. ()

:

" (

)

```
"()
( )"
          .) "
                 ( )
```

```
( ) "
                                                                  . ( )
(
       )
                     ()"
                                                                      ļ
```

. () "

```
( ) "
```

()"

()

. ()

...

()

:

II

. ()

ļ

. () " " "

```
( )
                                                         . ( )
                               . ( )
(
        )
```

. ()

. ()

_

-

-

.()

. ()

()"

).(

.

()

```
n

n

(
)
(
)
(
)
```

: " "

()

()

```
. ( )
( )"
      . ( )
                                             ( )
        . ( )
```

```
.(
  (1949)
                                     (
                                            )
                                                                                         :
   II
.(
                                             )
                               )
                                                                                     .(
                                        . (
                                                          )
```

. ()"

()

_

. ()

()

»

.() »

«

. ()«

()

. ()

II

•

:

. ()

. .

n u

.() "

```
.()"

()"

())

())

())

())

())
```

. () "

. () "

. ()

II

. () "

"

_

.()"

()

.()

. () "

. ()

```
.( )
                         . ( )
```

```
":
                                                         . ( )
```

.()

```
.().
" " .()
" " .()
()
```

.()

```
:
                                                      . ( )
                 .( ) "
```

```
( )
II
                                (
                                                        )
                                          . ( ) "
```

. ()

. () "

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

.()

. ()

. () "

. ()

II

.() "

п

.()"

```
. ( )
II
                           ( )
         ( ) "
                                                                                                   ( )
             ()
( )
```

```
. ( )"
```

()

()

```
( )
. ( ) "
                                            . ( )
                                  " ()"
                                                                     . ( ) "
```

. () "

.()

```
» "
                  «
                           »
                                                             (
                                                                    )
                                                                                   » :
. ( ) «
                                                  «
                                                          »
```

```
. ( )
```

۲.,

II

```
. ( )
                                       ( ) "
   :
                                      . ( )"
. ( )
```

. .

п п

.()

. ()

и и

u ()

:

:

()

()

()

.()

.()

()

. ()"

· () () II

:

:

:

» :

. «.

الخاتم____ة

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

....

.!

```
(
                                                                    )
                                  ( )
                                                      (
                                                             )
                       ( )
                                                   (
                                                         )
                                                       )
  )
                                                 (
(
          .( ).
                                 ( )
                                                    (
                          )
                       (
                                                     (
                                  ( )
                                                      (
                                                        (
                 ( )
                                                           )
                                                     (
                                                        )
                                                       (
             (
               )
                                                    (
                                    )
         (
            )
                                                 (
                                (
                                   )
                                                   (
                                                          )
                                                     (
                        (
                           )
                                                   (
                                                           )
```

```
(
                                                (
                          )
                       (
                ( )
                                                 (
                                                        )
                                              (
                           (
                              )
                         )
                                               (
                                                     (
)
                                                            )
                              (
                                 )
                                                     (
                                                            )
          (
             )
                   )
                                                      )
                                               (
  : (
       )
      ( )
                                                        )
                          (
                                 )
                                                                       )
                                                                    (
          (
                                (
              )
                                       )
                       )
                                               (
                   (
                                                      )
                         (
                               )
         (
             )
                                                       (
                                                              )
                                                        )
                         (
                             )
                                                 (
         )
                                             (
                                                   )
```

	()
	()
	()
	()
	()
	()
	- ()
. ()	()
()	
. ()	()
()	()
()	()
	()
. ()	()
()	()
	() () ()
()	()
()	()
()	()

```
( )
                                         (
                                               )
                                            (
    (
       )
                                               (
                                                      )
                                                  )
                        (
                           )
                                             (
                                 )
                                                 (
                              (
                                                       )
(
   )
                                      (
                                            )
                                                   (
                                                          )
                      (
                         )
                                                 (
           )
                              (
                                 )
                                                 (
                                                 (
             )
         (
                                   (
                                      )
                                                 (
                                                        )
                                           (
                                                  )
                                                   (
                                                         )
                                                  (
    (
        )
                                                          )
                           ( )
```

```
(
                )
                                                    (
                                                           )
                                  ( )
                                                         (
                                                               )
                                  )
                            (
                                                     (
                                                           )
                                  (
                                     )
                                     )
                                                       (
                                     )
                                                      (
                 )
                                   (
                                          )
                (
                                                          )
                                                    (
              ( )
                                                     (
                           (
                               )
                                                            (
                                                                   )
                                        )
                                     (
(
   )
                                                               )
                                                                 )
                 (
                                                     (
                                                            )
                     )
            (
                                                     (
               )
                                                            )
                                                    .
       (
          )
                                             (
        (
          )
                                                 (
                                                        )
                                                            (
                                                                  )
```

```
(
                           )
                                                        (
                                                                )
                                                          (
                       (
                           )
                                                                  )
                       )
                   (
                                                                    )
                                                           (
                              (
                                  )
                                                          (
                             )
                                                          (
                        (
             :
                           (
                                                           (
                               )
                                  (
                                                           (
                                                                  )
                                        )
                                                           (
                                (
                                     )
                                                           (
                                                           (
                       )
                  (
      )
                                                         (
   (
                                                     (
                                                             )
               (
                                                      (
                                                             )
                   )
   )
(
                                                          (
                                                                  )
                                                             (
                                                                   )
                                                             )
                                                       (
                                                            (
                                                                    )
  )
                       ) "
                  (
                                                         )
                                                  (
```

FREEDOM IN CONTEMPORARY ARAB THOUGHT SELECTED MODELS: NASSIF NASSAR, ALLAL EL FASSI, KHALID MUHAMMAD KHALID, AHMED LUTFI EL-SAYED

BY

Fawzi Ahmed Ayed Guéré

Supervisor

Dr. Ahmed Madi.Prof

ABSTRACT

Study deals with freedom of thought in contemporary Arab, through the study examined the models Nassif Nassar, Allal El Fassi, Khalid Muhammad Khalid, Ahmad Lutfi al-Sayyid. Freedom is a key pillar in the Arab world today, and one of the first intellectual interests which continue to experience Ford's multiple by the rapid changes affecting the Arab reality in the various fields of life .

There is no doubt that the location of freedom has returned to occupy the attention of Arab thinkers and intellectuals in the light of the crisis in all its manifestations Arab, if we look good in the progress and development witnessed by the other world. Freedom associated with the study of life forms, and considered equal to it, and that loss is a pure death, and they have also been associated with autonomy, internal and external, and the Renaissance, and change, and that their absence is one of the impediments to progress and prosperity of Arab societies. They also agreed that no one denies the importance of virtue and freedom in the administration of the pillars of security, peace, and the dissemination of justice, and equality among the people, freedom is that value which has fought for her rights since the dawn of history, seeking for its existence and survival. It also shows that there are forms of freedom in their understanding of their freedom from political, economic, social, intellectual, religious, personal, and the freedom of opposition and criticism, etc. And Aevotna emphasized that the freedom in the Arab world is still problematic intellectual most discussed and important, we find democracy to Ahmad Lutfi al-Sayyid, and Allal El Fassi, Khalid Muhammad Khalid since the beginning of genius thoughts philosophical and political, to the manifestations Ki kalip an intellectual task and deep with Nassif Nassar until the present day, where that the time difference between them did not prevent their emission intellectually and politically. The study concluded that the freedom of high value to the models of the study despite the disparities and differences in political approach and intellectual for them, and they live a real crisis, and that the project Arab renaissance tripped because of the absence of it, and the Renaissance and the change in the Arab nation requires a great deal of freedom, and that the philosophy of Durham and vital in the letter the importance of freedom and necessity in life, and that the Arab philosophers big role at this, but the absence of freedom and the spread of injustice, corruption, and the absence of justice is one of the obstacles to its existence, and political systems bear responsibility for it to history, and the hope for Arab societies, if imports progress,

development, and contribute to the globalization of the new world but the freedom and secure its future, the original philosophy that rise from the interpretations of old, and is moving towards the philosophy of science, knowledge and work, and the search for the horizon of philosophical modern analyze and address community issues, which imposes a significant burden on the layer of Arab intellectuals. Philosophy and presence require a great deal of freedom, and the spread of freedom increases the strength of philosophy, must be concerted efforts of the tireless and sincere for that